

PHILOSOPHY-GOALS-OBJECTIVES AND COMPREHENSIVE PLANS

COMPREHENSIVE PLAN FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION

The Governing Board desires to provide a free appropriate public education to all individuals with disabilities, aged 3 to 21 years, who reside in the district, including children who have been suspended or expelled or placed by the district in a nonpublic, nonsectarian school.

Students shall be referred for special education instruction and services only after the resources of the regular education program have been considered, and where appropriate, utilized.  
(Education Code 56303)

The special education local plan area (SELPA) shall administer a local plan and administer the allocation of funds. (Education Code 56195)

In order to meet the needs of individuals with disabilities and employ staff with adequate expertise for this purpose, the district shall serve as a SELPA.

The Superintendent or designee shall develop a local plan for the education of individuals with disabilities residing in the district. The plan shall be approved by the Board.

Legal Reference:

EDUCATION CODE

- 56000-56001 Education for individuals with exceptional needs
- 56020-56035 Definitions
- 56040-56046 General provisions
- 56048-56050 Surrogate parents
- 56055 Foster parents
- 56060-56063 Substitute teachers
- 56170-56177 Children enrolled in private schools
- 56190-56194 Community advisory committees
- 56195-56195.10 Local plans
- 56205-56208 Local plan requirements
- 56213 Special education local plan areas with small or sparse populations
- 56240-56245 Staff development
- 56300-56385 Identification and referral, assessment, instructional planning
- 56440-56447.1 Programs for individuals between the ages of three and five years
- 56500-56508 Procedural safeguards, including due process rights
- 56520-56524 Behavioral interventions

56600-56606 Evaluation, audits and information  
 56836-56836.05 Administration of local plan  
 GOVERNMENT CODE  
 7579.5 Surrogate parent, appointment, qualifications, liability  
 95000-95029 California Early Intervention Services Act  
 WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE  
 361 Limitations on parental control  
 726 Limitations on parental control  
 CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5  
 3000-3089 Regulations governing special education  
 UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20  
 1400-1482 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act  
 UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 29  
 794 Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Section 504  
 UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 42  
 12101-12213 Americans with Disabilities Act  
 CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 34  
 99.10-99.22 Inspection, review and procedures for amending education records  
 104.1-104.39 Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973  
 300.1-300.818 Assistance to states for the education of children with disabilities, including:  
 300.500-300.520 Due process procedures for parents and children  
 303.1-303.654 Early intervention program for infants and toddlers with disabilities

Management Resources:

WEB SITES

California Department of Education, Special Education: <http://www.cde.ca.gov/sp/se>

U.S. Department of Education, Office of Special Education Programs:

<http://www.ed.gov/about/offices/list/osers/osep>

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Adopted: February 4, 2020

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Definitions

Free appropriate public education (FAPE) means special education and related services that are provided at public expense, under public supervision and direction, and without charge; meet the standards of the California Department of Education, including the requirements of 34 CFR 300.1-300.818; include appropriate preschool, elementary school, or secondary school education for individuals between the ages of 3 and 21; and are provided in conformity with an individualized education program (IEP) that meets the requirements of 34 CFR 300.320-300.324. (34 CFR 300.17, 300.101, 300.104; Education Code 56040)

FAPE applies to students who are suspended or expelled or placed by the district in a nonpublic, nonsectarian school. (34 CFR 300.17, 300.101, 300.104)

Least restrictive environment means that, to the maximum extent appropriate, students with disabilities, including individuals in public or private institutions or other care facilities, be educated with individuals who are nondisabled, including the provision of nonacademic and extracurricular services and activities. Special classes, separate schooling, or other removal of students with disabilities from the regular educational environment occurs only if the nature or severity of the disability is such that education in the regular classes with the use of supplementary aids and services cannot be achieved satisfactorily. (34 CFR 300.107, 300.114, 300.117; Education Code 56040.1)

Special education means specially designed instruction, provided at no cost to the parent/guardian, to meet the unique needs of individuals with disabilities including a full continuum of program options including instruction conducted in the classroom, in the home, in hospitals and institutions, and other settings, and instruction in physical education to meet the educational and service needs in the least restrictive environment. (Education Code 56300, 56031)

Special education may include each of the following if the services otherwise meet the definition in the above paragraph: (Education Code 56031)

1. Speech language pathology services, or any other designated instruction and service or related service, pursuant to Education Code 56363, if the service is considered special education rather than designated instruction and service or related service under state standards
2. Travel training

3. Career technical education
4. Transition services for students with disabilities in accordance with 34 CFR 300.43 if provided as specially designed instruction, or a related service, if required to assist a student with disabilities to benefit from special education

Specially designed instruction means adapting the content, methodology, or delivery of instruction to address the unique needs of the student that result from the student's disability and to ensure access of the student to the general curriculum, so that the student can meet the educational standards that apply to all students in the district. (34 CFR 300.39)

Surrogate parent means an individual assigned to act as a surrogate for the parent/guardian. The surrogate may represent an individual with disabilities in matters relating to identification, assessment, instructional planning and development, educational placement, reviewing and revising the IEP, and in other matters relating to the provision of FAPE to the individual with disability. (34 CFR 300.519; Education Code 56050)

#### Elements of the Local Plan

The local plan developed by the special education local plan area (SELPA) shall include, but not be limited to, the following: (Education Code 56205, 56206)

1. Assurances that policies, procedures, and programs, consistent with state law, regulation, and policy, are in effect as specified in Education Code 56205(a)(1-22) and in conformity with 20 USC 1412(a), 20 USC 1413(a)(1), and 34 CFR 300.201
2. An annual budget plan and annual service plan adopted at a public hearing held by the SELPA
3. A description of programs for early childhood special education from birth through five years of age
4. A description of the method by which members of the public, including parents/guardians of individuals with disabilities who are receiving services under the plan, may address questions or concerns pursuant to Education Code 56205
5. A description of a dispute resolution process
6. Verification that the plan has been reviewed by the community advisory committee in accordance with Education Code 56205
7. A description of the process being utilized to refer students for special education instruction pursuant to Education Code 56303

8. A description of the process being utilized to oversee and evaluate placements in nonpublic, nonsectarian schools and the method for ensuring that all requirements of each student's IEP are being met
9. A description of how specialized equipment and services will be distributed within the local plan area in a manner that minimizes the necessity to serve students in isolated sites and maximizes the opportunities to serve students in the least restrictive environment

The local plan, annual budget plan, and annual service plan shall be written in language that is understandable to the general public. (Education Code 56205)

Each entity providing special education shall adopt policies for the programs and services it operates, consistent with agreements adopted pursuant to Education Code 56195.1 and 56195.7. (Education Code 56195.8)

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Administrative Regulation Dated:

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